







ALPHABET	ARABIC	ENGLISH	LENGTH	MAKHRAJ	SOUND	PRACTICE OF MAKHARAJ	PICTURE	FAMILY
ا	الف	Alif	Short	ALIF is pronounced from oral cavity and it is pronounced very quickly.	Soft	آ		ا، و، ي In case of (Maddah)
ب	با	Baa	2 Harakah	When both wet of upper and lower parts of lips meet together so BAA is pronounced.	Soft	آب		ب، ف، و، م
ت	تا	Taa	2 Harakah	When the tip of the tongue and the root of the upper incisor teeth touch, so TAA is pronounced.	Soft	آت		ت، د، ط




BY

KASHIF AHMED
(Head of Institute)

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ث	ثَا	Thaa	2 Harakah	When the tip of the tongue and the edge of the upper incisor teeth touch, so THAA is pronounced.	Very Soft	آث		ث، ذ، ظ
ج	جِيمَا	Geem	8 Harakah	When the middle part of tongue rises to the hard palate, GEEM is Pronounced.	Soft	آج		ج، ش، ی
ح	حَا	Haa	2 Harakah	HAA is the Guttural Alphabet and it is pronounced from the Middle Part of throat.	Soft	آح	 Middle of the throat (Awsat)	ح، ع




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(Head of Institute)

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خ	خ	K haa	2 Harakah	KHAA is the Guttural Alphabet and it is pronounced from the upper/front part of throat.	Thick & Heavy	آخ		خ، غ
د	دَال	D aal	8 Harakah	When the tip of the tongue and the root of the upper incisor teeth touch, so DAAL is pronounced.	Soft	أَد		ت، د، ط
ذ	ذَال	Z aal	8 Harakah	When the tip of the tongue and the edge of the upper incisor teeth touch, so ZAAL is pronounced.	Very Soft	أَذ		ث، ذ، ظ




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ر	رَا	Raa	2 Harakah	RAA is pronounced from the tip of the tongue and the gums of the upper incisor teeth.	Thick & Heavy	آر		ر، ل، ن
ز	زَا	Zaa	2 Harakah	ZAA is pronounced from the tip of tongue and the middle of lower and upper incisor teeth.	Thin	آز		ز، س، ص
س	سِين	Seen	8 Harakah	SEEN is pronounced from the tip of tongue and the middle of lower and upper incisor teeth.	Soft & Thin	آس		ز، س، ص




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ش	شِين	Sheen	8 Harakah	When the middle part of tongue rises to the hard palate, SHÉEN is Pronounced.	Soft & Thin	آش		ج، ش، ی
ص	صَاد	Saad	8 Harakah	SAAD is pronounced from the tip of tongue and above the lower incisor.	Thick & Heavy	أص		ز، س، ص
ض	ضَاد	Daad	8 Harakah	DAAD is pronounced from the left blade of the tongue and the gums of upper moral teeth.	Thick & Heavy	أض		ض




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ط	طَا	Taa	2 Harakah	When the tip of the tongue and the root of the upper incisor teeth touch, so TAA is pronounced.	Thick & Heavy	أَطُ		ت، د، ط
ظ	ظَا	Zaa	2 Harakah	When the tip of the tongue and the edge of the upper incisor teeth touch, so ZAA is pronounced.	Thick & Heavy	أَظُ		ث، ذ، ظ
ع	عَيْن	Alyeen	8 Harakah	AIYEEN is the Guttural Alphabet and it is pronounced from the middle part of throat.	Soft & Thin	أَعُ	 Middle of the throat (Awzat)	ح، ع




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غ	عَيْن	Ghayn	8 Harakah	GHAYN is the Guttural Alphabet and it is pronounced from the upper/front part of throat.	Thick & Heavy	أَغ	 Upper Front Part of the throat (Awssat)	خ، غ
ف	فَا	Faa	2 Harakah	FAA is pronounced by touching the lower edge of the upper teeth to the lower lip.	Soft & Thin	أَف		ب، ف، و، م
ق	قَاف	Qaal	8 Harakah	QAAF is pronounced from the interior side of the uvula (pendant fleshy lobe in the middle of the posterior border of the soft palate).	Thick & Heavy	أَق		ق، ك




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ك	كاف	Kaaf	8 Harakah	KAAF is pronounced from the makharaj of Qaaf (ق) a little more toward the front of the tongue.	Soft & Thin	اَكُ		ق، ك
ل	لام	Laam	8 Harakah	LAAM is pronounced from the tip and corners of the tongue and the gums of the upper incisor teeth.	Soft & Thin	اَلُ		ر، ل، ن
م	ميم	Meem	8 Harakah	MEEM is pronounced by touching the dry parts of the lips.	Soft & Thin	اَمُ		ب، ف، و، م

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ن	نُون	Noon	8 Harakah	NOON is pronounced from the tip and half corners of the tongue and the gums of the upper incisor teeth.	Soft & Thin	آن		ر، ل، ن
و	وَاو	Waw	2 Harakah	WAW is pronounced by bringing the lips in round shape.	Soft & Thin	آو		ب، ف، و، م
ه	هَآ	Haa	2 Harakah	HAA is the Guttural Alphabet and it is pronounced from the lower/back part of throat.	Soft & Thin	آه		ء، ه

Lower Back Part Of Throat. (Aghsa)

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ء	هَمْزُهُ	ء Hamzah	1 Harakah	HAMZAH is the Guttural Alphabet and it is pronounced from the lower/back part of throat.	Soft & Thin	آءْ		ه، ء
ي	يَا	Small ي Yaa	2 Harakah	When the middle part of tongue rises to the hard palate, SMALL YAA is Pronounced.	Soft & Thin	آيْ		ج، ش، ي
ے	يَا	Big ے Yaa	2 Harakah	When the middle part of tongue rises to the hard palate, BIG YAA is Pronounced.	Soft & Thin	آئے		ج، ش، ي

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